

**August 28, 1961**

**From the Journal of S.M. Kudryavtsev, 'Record of a  
Conversation with Prime Minister of the Republic of  
Cuba Fidel Castro Ruz, 10 August 1961'**

**Citation:**

"From the Journal of S.M. Kudryavtsev, 'Record of a Conversation with Prime Minister of the Republic of Cuba Fidel Castro Ruz, 10 August 1961'", August 28, 1961, Wilson Center Digital Archive, AVP RF, F. 0104. Op. 17, P. 118, D. 4, ll. 190-193. Obtained by James G. Hershberg and translated by Gary Goldberg.

<https://wilson-center.drivingcreative.com/document/188152>

**Summary:**

Fidel Castro discusses the success of the economic conference of OAS member states in Montevideo. He suggests that US attempts to diplomatically isolate Cuba in the OAS have failed.

**Credits:**

This document was made possible with support from Blavatnik Family Foundation

**Original Language:**

Russian

**Contents:**

Translation - English

from the journal of  
S. M. KUDRYAVTSEV  
Secret. Copy № 2  
28 August 1961  
№ 279

RECORD OF A CONVERSATION  
with Prime Minister of the Republic of Cuba  
Fidel Castro Ruz

10 August 1961

1. I met with Fidel Castro this evening and in accordance with instructions [I] had I informed him that the CPSU CC and the Soviet government will be glad to receive President Dorticos in the Soviet Union in September of this year and exchange opinions with him on all questions which the Cuban government would like to discuss.  
<...>

2. Then I touched on the question of the progress of the economic conference of OAS member states in Montevideo.

Fidel Castro said that sending E. Guevara to this conference gave special importance to the speeches of the Cuban delegation. E. Guevara was warmly greeted by the Uruguayan people, and officials are also receiving E. Guevara well. Guevara immediately took a leading role at the conference and showed the advantages of economic cooperation with the Soviet Union and the other socialist countries in comparison to with the US in his speech very well. The American delegation was forced to take a defensive position as result of Guevara's speeches. As always, the US made promises about aid in the future and avoided a specific resolution of the questions of the day.

Fidel Castro continued, on the whole the first days of work of the conference in Montevideo show that the position of Cuba in the countries of Latin America has considerably strengthened recently and the attempts of the US to isolate Cuba are flopping. On the one hand, the defeat of the interventionists at Playa Giron in April of this year and, on the other, the enormous successes of the Soviet Union expressed in the flight of a man into space have contributed to this.

Fidel Castro noted, the consistent foreign policy of the Soviet Union directed at strengthening peace and changing the correlation of forces in favor of the socialist camp are forcing a number of Latin American countries to look at their relations with the Soviet Union in a different way. Fidel Castro stressed, the authority of the USSR in the countries of Latin America has recently grown immeasurably, and this pleases the Cuban government very much.

3. [Concerning monetary reform in Cuba]

Ambassador of the USSR in the Republic of Cuba  
(S. Kudryavtsev)